

## More Information about the Proceeding

### Contents

#### Monday, 23. June 2014

##### 1 Fundamentals

Chairman: J. B. P. Williamson, Williamson Interface Ltd., UK

Co-Chairman: K.-H. Schröder, Germany

- 1.1 The Threshold Welding Current for Large Area Closed Contacts with Two or Three points of Contact** ..... 17  
P. G. Slade, FIEE, Ithaca, NY, USA
- 1.2 Enhancing the contact interface by matching the surface pressure and current density distribution** ..... 23  
M. Leidner, H. Schmidt, S. Sachs, S. Thoss, Tyco Electronics AMP GmbH, Speyer, Germany;  
M. Myers, TE Connectivity, USA
- 1.3. The Influence of Multiscale Roughness on the Real Contact Area and Contact Resistance between Real Standard Surfaces** ..... 29  
X. Zhang, R. L. Jackson, Auburn University, Auburn, AL, USA,
- 1.4 Increased contact resistance of switching contacts during current carrying** ..... 35  
M. Weis, AC<sup>2</sup>T Research GmbH, Austria; W. Johler, TE Connectivity Solutions GmbH, Wiener Neustadt, Switzerland
- 1.5 Oxygen diffusion process on the copper surface by contact resistance** ..... 41  
H. Kikuchi, I. Minowa, Tamagawa University, Tokyo, Japan
- 1.6 Contact Blow-Apart Forces: Experience in Molded Case Circuit Breaker Contact Systems** ..... 46  
J. Ferree, Siemens Industry Inc., Tucker, Georgia, USA; M. Anheuser, L. Petrovic, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany

##### 2 Materials I

Chairman: R. S. Timsit, Timron Scientific Consulting Inc., Canada

Co-Chairman: P. Braumann, Germany

- 2.1 A Switchgear Manufacture's Perspective of Contact Material Requirements** ..... 52  
S. Kosse, W. Hartmann, N. Wenzel, C. Schuh, M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Erlangen, Germany
- 2.2 New microstructure investigations of arc damaged silver/tin oxide electrodes by means of FIB-technique** ..... 56  
C. Selzner, F. Mücklich, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany
- 2.3 Optimisation of material erosion and welding performance by metal oxides and magnetic particles** ..... 61  
E. Yee Kin Choi, C. Bourda, A. Vassa, Metalor Technologies, Courville-sur-Eure, France;  
E. Carvou, J. B. Mitchell, University of Rennes, France; N. Benjemaa, Contelec, France

<b>2.4</b>	<b>An evaluation of Ag/W and Ag/Metal Oxide arcing contact combinations for circuit breaker applications</b> .....	<b>67</b>
	C. Leung, T. Bergemann, Metalor Technologies, USA; C. Bourda, Metalor Technologies, France	
<b>2.5</b>	<b>Contact Material Effects on Dynamic Contact Sticking</b> .....	<b>73</b>
	T. Mützel, M. Bender, R. Niederreuther, Umicore AG & Co. KG, Hanau-Wolfgang, Germany	
<b>2.6</b>	<b>Welding Behavior in Making and Breaking Operations of Electrical Contacts</b> .....	<b>79</b>
	Q. Wang, C. Liu, Z. Li, D. Liu, L. Jinyou, Y. Xiaocheng, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, China; X. Wu, Wuhan University of Technology, China	

### 3 Connectors

Chairman: P. van Dijk, PVDIJK B.V., 's-Hertogenbosch, Netherlands

Co-Chairman: I. Buresch, Wieland Werke AG, Germany

<b>3.1</b>	<b>Electrical behavior of golden automotive connectors under vibration tests</b> .....	<b>85</b>
	S. Noël, A. Brézard-Oudot, Laboratoire de Génie Electrique de Paris Supélec, Gif-Yvette, France	
<b>3.2</b>	<b>Novel Silver-Palladium Electrolyte for Electrical Contacts</b> .....	<b>91</b>
	F. Talgner, U. Manz, S. Berger, B. Weyhmüller, Umicore Galvanotechnik GmbH, Schwäbisch Gmünd, Germany; A. Pfund, fem – Forschungsinstitut Edelmetalle und Metallchemie, Schwäbisch Gmünd Germany	
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Connector Level Performance Evaluation of a New High Speed Reel to Reel Electroplated Silver Palladium Alloy Contact Finish</b> .....	<b>96</b>
	M. Myers, TE Connectivity, Harrisburg, USA; H. Schmidt, TE Connectivity, Bensheim, Germany	
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Prediction of Force-Displacement Relation of Stamped Spring of Cop-per-based Materials</b> .....	<b>102</b>
	Y. Hattori, Kingo Furukawa, AutoNetworks Technologies, Ltd., Suzuka, Japan; H. Hamasaki, F. Yoshida, Hiroshima University, Higashi-Hiroshima, Japan	
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Failure Mechanism of Sliding Electrical Contacts with Various Plated Materials</b> .....	<b>108</b>
	Y. Zhou, B. Yao, S. Ge, C. Hong, J. Zhang, Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, China	
<b>3.6</b>	<b>The electrical contact resistance endurance of heterogeneous Ag/Sn interfaces subjected to fretting wear</b> .....	<b>114</b>
	O. Perrinet, L. Laporte, S. Fouvry, LTDS, Ecully Cedex, France; O. Alquier, PSA – Centre Technique, Vélizy-Villacoublay, France	

**Tuesday, 24. June 2014****4. Arc Interruption / DC**

Chairman: B. Miedzinski, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Co-Chairman: M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Germany

- 4.1 Hybrid switches in protective devices for low-voltage DC grids at commercial used buildings** ..... 120  
P. Meckler, F. Gerdinand, E-T-A GmbH, Altdorf, Germany; R. Weiss, Siemens AG, Erlangen, Germany; U. Boeke, Philips Group Innovation-Research, Eindhoven, Netherlands; A. Maudr, Infineon Technologies AG, Neubiberg, Germany
- 4.2 Breaking performance of protection devices for automotive dc powertrains with a voltage of 450 V** ..... 126  
H. Köpf, E.-D. Wilkening, C. Klosinski, M. Kurrat, University of Braunschweig, Germany
- 4.3 Electro-mechanical properties and welding characteristics of Ag/MoS<sub>2</sub>, Ag/WS<sub>2</sub>, Ag/CNTs and Ag/CdO materials for high-DC current contact applications** ..... 132  
J. Jaćimović, E. Giannini, J. Teyssier, Université de Genève, Switzerland; L. Felberbaum, Sécheron SA, Meyrin-Geneva, Switzerland
- 4.4 Break arc behaviors of Ag and AgSnO<sub>2</sub> contact pairs under different contact opening speeds in DC load circuits** ..... 138  
M. Hasegawa, Chitose Institute of Science and Technology, Chitose, Hokkaido, Japan
- 4.5 Development of a Compact Relay for High Voltage Switching of up to 1000 V and 40 A ...** 144  
D. Volm, F. Winkler, Panasonic Electric Works Europe AG, Holzkirchen, Germany
- 4.6 Development of arc-free DC300V/30A electro-mechanical devices using transient current switching circuits** ..... 149  
N. Wakatsuki, T. Kudo, Daisuke Hara, Ishinomaki Senshu University, Shinmito, Minamisakai, Japan

**5. Contact / Connectors**

Chairman: W. Johler, Tyco Electronics Logistics AG, Switzerland

Co-Chairman: H. Schmidt, Tyco Electronics AMP GmbH, Germany

- 5.1 Electrical and Tribological Characteristics of Copper Containing Diamond-like Carbon Nanocomposite Coating on Brass Substrate Sliding against Brass Ball** ..... 154  
R. Hombo, N. Kato, T. Nozu, N. Inayoshi, Denso Corporation, Kariya, Japan; T. Takeno, H. Miki, T. Takagi, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan; J. Fontaine, M. Belin, LTDS, Écully, France
- 5.2 Numerical Simulation and experimental verification for Contact Spot Temperature and Electrical Contact Resistance of Rivet contacts** ..... 158  
W. Ren, H. Zhi, S. Xue, G. Zhai, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, China; J. Song, Ostwestfalen-Lippe University of Applied Sciences, Germany
- 5.3 Formation and properties of intermetallic compounds in an Al-Cu roll bonded connection** . 163  
E. Hilz, S. Dudziak, Robert Bosch GmbH, Schwieberdingen, Germany;  
R. Schmidt-Fetzer, Clausthal University of Technology, Clausthal-Zellerfeld, Germany
- 5.4 Development of Tin-Seal Technology for Gold Reduction in Gold-Nickel Contacts** ..... 169  
G. J. S. Chou, TE Connectivity, Harrisburg, PA, USA

<b>5.5</b>	<b>Yellowishing of Tin Coatings at elevated Temperatures</b> .....	<b>175</b>
	I. Buresch, Wieland Werke AG, Ulm, Germany	
<b>5.6</b>	<b>Analysis of temporal and spatial contact voltage fluctuation during fretting in automotive connectors</b> .....	<b>181</b>
	S. El Mossouess, E. Carvou, R. El Abdi, H. Obame, University of Rennes, France; N. Benjemâa, Entreprise Contelec, France; L. Doublet, T. Rodari, Entreprise Valeo, Créteil, France	
<b>6.</b>	<b>Materials II / Vacuum and Refractory Contacts</b>	
	Chairman: P. G. Slade, Consultant, USA	
	Co-Chairman: V. Behrens, Doduco GmbH, Germany	
<b>6.1</b>	<b>Effects of Temperatures and Leadframe Surfaces on Wear Rate of the Palladium Alloy Contact Pin</b> .....	<b>186</b>
	W. Xiaojun, G. Dandong, Y. Alfred, L. Benedict, Infineon Technologies Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Singapore	
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Doped Cu/Cr vacuum interrupter contact material enables increased short-circuit interruption performance</b> .....	<b>191</b>
	R. A. Simon, T. Delachaux, T. Schmoelzer, M. Boehm, ABB Corporate Research, Baden-Dättwil, Switzerland; D. Gentsch, ABB Calor Emag Medium Voltage Products, Ratingen, Germany	
<b>6.3</b>	<b>Correlation between microstructural features of the melt zone and switching behavior in CuCr contact material</b> .....	<b>197</b>
	K. von Klinski-Wetzel, M. Heilmaier, Karlsruhe Institute of Technology, Germany; C. Kowanda, F. E. H. Mueller, Plansee Powertech AG, Seon, Switzerland; T. Rettenmaier, V. Hinrichsen, Darmstadt University of Technology, Germany	
<b>6.4</b>	<b>Increase in contact resistance of vacuum interrupters after short-circuit testing</b> .....	<b>203</b>
	E. D. Taylor, S. A. Baus, A. Lawall, Siemens AG, Berlin, Germany	
<b>6.5</b>	<b>The Aging of the Power Contacts Caused by Switching Current</b> .....	<b>207</b>
	P. Borkowski, E. Walczuk, Lodz University of Technology, Poland; K. Frydman, D. Wojcik-Grzybek, Institute of Electronic Materials Technology, Warsaw, Poland	
<b>6.6</b>	<b>Usefulness of Laminated Cu-Mo Composite as a Contact Material for Low Voltage Power Contactors</b> .....	<b>215</b>
	B. Miedzinski, P. Wojtas, J. Wosik, A. Kozlowski, Institute of Innovative Technologies, EMAG, Katowice, Poland; A. Grodzinski, Tele and Radio Research Institute, Warsaw, Poland; N. I. Grechanyuk, Institute of Material Science, Kiev, Ukraine	

## Wednesday, 25. June 2014

### 7. Sliding Contacts / Fretting

Chairman: L. Sjögren, Swerea KIMAB AB, Sweden

Co-Chairman: B. Martin, IMS Connector Systems GmbH, Germany

<b>7.1</b>	<b>Effect of contact force and velocity on copper sliding contact under inductive arcing</b> .....	<b>221</b>
	H. E. Obame, E. Carvou, University of Rennes1, France	

<b>7.2</b>	<b>Synthesis and tribo-electric characterization of copper-graphite-composites with inter-penetrating microstructure for sliding contacts</b> .....	<b>226</b>
	M. Klement, O. Lott, A. Nagel, Hochschule Aalen, Germany	
<b>7.3</b>	<b>Nanoindentation analysis of cold welding effects in sliding contact systems</b> .....	<b>231</b>
	C. Holzapfel, Schleifring und Apparatebau GmbH, Fürstenfeldbruck, Germany	
<b>7.4</b>	<b>A wear tolerant slip-ring assembly – individual spring-wire brushes in a v-grooved metal-graphite ring</b> .....	<b>237</b>
	M. Grandin, U. Wiklund, Uppsala University, Sweden	
<b>7.5</b>	<b>The role of microstructure and surface topography in the electrical behaviour of Sn-coated Cu contacts</b> .....	<b>243</b>
	K. Trinh, F. Mücklich, Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany; E. Ramos-Moore, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile	
<b>7.6</b>	<b>Effect of Arc Discharge on the Wear Profile of Cu impregnated Carbon Based Pantograph Contact Strip</b> .....	<b>249</b>
	Y. Kubota, T. Hayasaka, T. Miyauchi, Railway Technical Research Institute Tokyo, Japan; H. Nozaki, T. Hirai, T. Matsumoto, Toyo Tanso Co., Ltd, Osaka, Japan	

## **8. Reliability / Environmental**

Chairman: M. Runde, SINTEF Energiforskning AS, Norway

Co-Chairman: C. Holzapfel, Schleifring und Apparatebau GmbH, Germany

<b>8.1</b>	<b>From fretting to connector vibration tests: a „transfer function“ approach to predict the electrical contact resistance endurances</b> .....	<b>255</b>
	S. Fouvry, P. Jedrzejczyk, LTDS, Ecully Cedex, France; P. Chalandon, O. Alquier, PSA – Centre Technique, Vélizy-Villacoublay, France	
<b>8.2</b>	<b>Failure Analysis at Electrical Contacts in Information Technologies: Part 1: Techniques</b> ..	<b>261</b>
	B. Hagenhoff, Tascon GmbH, Münster, Germany	
<b>8.3</b>	<b>Failure Analysis at Electrical Contacts in Information Technologies: Part 2: Examples</b> ...	<b>266</b>
	W. Schmitt, V. Behrens, J. Schreiber, Doduco GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany	
<b>8.4</b>	<b>The Effect of Induced Defects on Pore Corrosion</b> .....	<b>272</b>
	R. Martens, A. Loyd, J. Hemond, TE Connectivity, Middletown, USA	
<b>8.5</b>	<b>Reliability assessment and field failure predictions – a prognostic model for separable electrical contacts</b> .....	<b>278</b>
	F. Ostendorf, T. Wielsch, M. Reiniger, Weidmueller Interface GmbH & Co. KG, Detmold, Germany	
<b>8.6</b>	<b>A Study on Effect of Small Relay Housing Seal on Contact Resistance at Inductive Load</b> ..	<b>284</b>
	K. Miyanaga, K. Takahashi, S. Takano, Y. Kurata, T. Takano, S. Aoki, Fujitsu Component Limited, Tokyo, Japan	

## 9. Modelling and Simulation

Chairman: F. Berger, Technische Universität Ilmenau, Germany

Co-Chairman: B. Gehlert, W. C. Heraeus GmbH, Germany

- 9.1 Low-voltage circuit breaker arc simulation including contact arm motion** ..... 290  
 C. Rümpler, Eaton Corporate Research & Technology, Moon Township, PA, USA;  
 A. Zacharias, H. Stammberger, Eaton Industries GmbH, Bonn, Germany
- 9.2 Significance of resistances of switching contacts for the temperature rise of LV circuit breakers** ..... 295  
 D. Siegel, M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany
- 9.3 Controlling the repulsive Holm force between fixed and moving contact members in a low voltage switching device** ..... 301  
 G. Eriksson, E. Johansson, ABB Corporate Research, Västerås, Sweden
- 9.4 Impact of inhomogeneous material description for punched edges on the force-fitting simulation of copper high current connectors** ..... 307  
 E. Aristizabal, F. Günter, Robert Bosch GmbH, Schwieberdingen, Germany; P. Schaaf, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany
- 9.5 A Mathematical Approach to Evaluate Arc Immobility Time in Low Voltage Circuit Breakers** ..... 313  
 C. Sandhya, B. Shankaranarayananamoorthy, V. Subramanian, Larsen and Toubro Limited, Coimbatore, India
- 9.6 Thermal inertia of direct current arcs at different contact material** ..... 319  
 M. Streck, F. Berger, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany

## 10. Power Contacts

Chairman: J.-G. Zhang, Beijing University of Posts & Telecommunications, China

Co-Chairman: T. J. Schoepf, Eaton Corporation, USA

- 10.1 Evaluation of Electrical Contacts Using an X-Ray CT 3D Visualisation Technique** ..... 326  
 C. Roussos, J. Swingler, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, UK
- 10.2 Effects of Temperature and Particle Orientation on the Electrical Conductivity of Heterogeneous Contact Materials** ..... 332  
 E. R. Crandall, V. Behrens, J. Schreiber, T. Honig, Doduco GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany
- 10.3 Development of a Novel Highly Conductive Aluminum Particle based Filler for Low Density Conductive Composites** ..... 338  
 D. Freckmann, M. Myers, TE Connectivity, Menlo Park, CA, USA; H. Schmidt, TE Connectivity, Bensheim, Germany
- 10.4 Contact Resistance and Overtemperature Behavior of New and pre-Arced Power Engineering Contacts as a Function of Ambient Temperature and Contact Force** ..... 344  
 J. Schreiber, V. Behrens, T. Honig, M. Finkbeiner, Doduco GmbH, Pforzheim, Germany
- 10.5 Impact of the Temperature-Induced Reduction of Joint Force on the Long-Term Behavior of Contact Elements with Material-Allocated Electrical and Mechanical Function** ..... 351  
 M. Gatzsche, N. Lücke, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany; T. Ledermann, G. Freudiger, Multi-Contact AG, Allschwil, Switzerland

<b>10.6 Measurement of the amount of liquid created by an electric arc: case of a copper anode – Assessment of the power balance</b> .....	<b>357</b>
R. Landfried, T. Leblanc, P. Teste, Université Paris, Gif sur Yvette, France	

## Thursday, 26. June 2014

### 11. New Technologies

Chairman: H. Inoue, Akita University, Japan

Co-Chairman: P. Meckler, E-T-A GmbH, Germany

<b>11.1 Time-current tripping characteristics at series arcing for Arc Fault Detection Devices</b> ....	<b>361</b>
J.-M. Martel, M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Regensburg, Germany; F. Berger, Technical University of Ilmenau, Germany	
<b>11.2 Arc Fault Detection – a Model-based Approach</b> .....	<b>367</b>
C. Strobl, E-T-A Elektrotechnische Apparate GmbH, Altdorf, Germany	
<b>11.3 Digital Closed Loop Control Technology for the AC Contactors</b> .....	<b>373</b>
X. Zhihong, T. Longfei, Fuzhou University, China	
<b>11.4 Simulation-based Analysis of Inductance at Loose Connector Contact Boundaries</b> .....	<b>377</b>
T. Sato, Y. Hayashi, T. Mizuki, H. Sone, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan	
<b>11.5 Micro-contact Resistance of Au-Au on Engineered Contact Surfaces using Gray-scale Lithography</b> .....	<b>381</b>
C. Stilson, R. Coutu, Air Force Institute of Technology, Ohio, USA	
<b>11.6 Lifetime Testing of a Development MEMS Switch Incorporating Au/MWCNT Composite Contacts</b> .....	<b>387</b>
A. P. Lewis, M. P. Down, C. Chianrabutra, L. Jiang, S. M. Spearing, J. W. McBride, University of Southampton, UK	

### 12. Arc Interruption / Materials

Chairman: N. Ben Jemaa, University of Rennes I, France

Co-Chairman: S. Großmann, TU Dresden, Germany

<b>12.1 Effects of switching speed on arcing and contact erosions in residential circuit breakers</b> ..	<b>393</b>
G. Yang, Siemens Industry, Inc., Norcross, GA, USA	
<b>12.2 Re-ignition and Post Arc Current Phenomena in Low Voltage Circuit Breaker</b> .....	<b>398</b>
W. Hauer, Eaton Industries, Vienna, Austria; X. Zhou, Corporate Research & Technology – Eaton, Pittsburgh, USA	
<b>12.3 Ablation-Assisted Current Interruption in a Medium Voltage Load Break Switch</b> .....	<b>404</b>
G. J. Gjendal, E. Jonsson, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway; M. Runde, SINTEF Energy Research, Trondheim, Norway	
<b>12.4 Increased requirements on the switching behaviour of industrial switchgear caused by new high-efficiency motors</b> .....	<b>410</b>
A. Krätzschmar, W. Feil, R. Herbst, H. Klann, T. Viehauser, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany	

## POSTER

### P1 Fundamentals

- P1.1 Observation of cooper oxide film destruction process by applied DC voltage and current measured by nonlinear distortion methods** ..... 417  
H. Kikuchi, I. Minowa, Tamagawa University, Tokyo, Japan
- P1.2 Electrical and thermal behaviour of electrical joints with normal- and superconducting materials at low temperatures** ..... 423  
K. Bäuml, Schneider Electric Sachsenwerk GmbH, Germany; A. Ramonat, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany
- P1.3 Effects of Temperatures and Leadframe Surfaces on Wear Rate of the Palladium Alloy Contact Pin** ..... 429  
W. Xiaojun, G. Dandong, Y. Alfred, L. Benedict, Infineon Technologies Asia Pacific Pte Ltd, Kallang Way, Singapore
- P1.4 Contact Resistance of Vacuum Interrupters for Electric Power Systems in Liquid Nitrogen at Direct and Alternating Current** ..... 434  
K. Golde, V. Hinrichsen, Technical University Darmstadt, Germany
- P1.5 HF Characterization of Low Current DC Arcs at Alterable Conditions** ..... 439  
M. Wendl, M. Weiss, Robert Bosch GmbH, Schwieberdingen, Germany; F. Berger, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany

### P2 Materials I

- P2.1 Numerical microstructure analysis of Ag/WC/C contact material** ..... 445  
I. Streit, Siemens AG, Regensburg, Germany
- P2.2 Nanocrystalline Ag-Re composite as a potential material for electric contacts fabrication** .. 451  
D. Kołacz, S. Książek, M. Czepelak, M. Staszewski, M. Kamińska, K. Rudnicki, K. Bilewska, Institute of Non-Ferrous Metals, Gliwice, Poland; J. Karwan-Baczewska, AGH University of Science and Technology, Cracow, Poland; P. Borkowski, A. Sienicki, Lodz University of Technology, Poland
- P2.3 Solid-state impact sintering in vacuum of composites based on copper and silver** ..... 457  
A. Laptiev, O. Tolochyn, O. Khomenko, L. Kryachko, Frantsevich Institute for Problems of Materials Science, Kyiv, Ukraine
- P2.4 On the Temperature Dependence of the Photoelectric Work Function of Contact Materials** ..... 463  
M. Akbi, Laboratoire 'Arc Electrique et Plasmas Thermiques', CNRS, Aubière Cedex, France
- P2.5 Characterization of Intermetallic Compounds in Al-Ag Bimetallic Interfaces** ..... 468  
S. Pfeifer, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany; H. Willing, H. Kappl, Forschungsinstitut für Edelmetalle + Metallchemie, Schwäbisch Gmünd, Germany
- P2.6 Long Term Behavior of Electrical Joints with Crossed Rods under Various Environmental Conditions** ..... 472  
S. Dreier, N. Lücke, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany



<b>P2.7</b>	<b>Comparison between nickel and silver as coating materials of conductors made of copper or aluminium used in electric power engineering</b> .....	<b>478</b>
	T. Fuhrmann, S. Schlegel, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany; M. Hoidis, ABB Switzerland Ltd., Baden-Dättwil, Switzerland	
<b>P2.8</b>	<b>Fundamental Study of Electrical Sliding Contacts using Au-Coating Slipring and Au Brush</b> .....	<b>484</b>
	T. Ueno, Nippon Institute of Technology, Saitama, Japan; M. Aoyagi, K. Sawa, N. Morita, Motor & Carbon Brush Lab. Co. Ltd., Yokohama, Japan	
<b>P2.9</b>	<b>Effect of Atmospheric Temperature on Contact Resistance of Sliding Contacts Using a Ag-Coated Slip Ring and a Ag-Graphite Brush</b> .....	<b>490</b>
	M. Fuchimoto, K. Sawa, T. Ueno, Nippon Institute of Technology, Saitama, Japan	
 <b>P3 Connectors</b>		
<b>P3.1</b>	<b>Optimization of the Number of Contact Springs in a Connector by means of Analytical and Numerical Analysis</b> .....	<b>496</b>
	M. Blauth, J. Song, Ostwestfalen-Lippe University of Applied Sciences, Lemgo, Germany; F. Berger, Ilmenau University of Technology, Germany	
<b>P3.2</b>	<b>Investigations on the threshold range of connectors in conditions of engaging and separating with electrical load</b> .....	<b>502</b>
	A. Hornung, F. Berger, Technical University of Ilmenau, Germany; G. Freudiger, D. Kummerer, T. Ledermann, Multi-Contact AG, Allschwil, Switzerland	
<b>P3.3</b>	<b>Degradation Phenomenon of Electrical Contacts by a Micro-Sliding Mechanism – The comparison of the evaluated minimal sliding amplitudes under some conditions using the mechanism</b> .....	<b>508</b>
	S. Wada, TMC System Co. Ltd., Kawasaki, Japan; K. Sawa, Nippon Institute of Thechnology, Saitama, Japan	
 <b>P8 Reliability / Environmental</b>		
<b>P8.1</b>	<b>One early short circuit current detection (ESCD) method based on the engergy change</b> ..	<b>514</b>
	D. Feng, C. Weigang, M. Jiali, Z. Yue, Siemens Ltd. China, Shanghai, China; M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany	
<b>P8.2</b>	<b>Reliability Test and Reliability Evaluation Methods of AC Contactor</b> .....	<b>518</b>
	W. Lili, Z. Yixuan, Hebei University of Technology, Tianjin, China; L. Bin, Suzhou Tianye Electric Appliance Co., Ltd., Suzhou, China	
<b>P8.3</b>	<b>Mechanical Characterisation and Optimisation of Carbon Nanoube Composite Surfaces</b> .....	<b>523</b>
	M. P. Down, R. Cook, L. Jiang, University of Southampton, UK; J. W. McBride, University of Southampton Malaysian Campus, Nusajaya, Johor, Malaysia	
<b>P8.4</b>	<b>A simple test method for the welding degradation of arcing contacts</b> .....	<b>529</b>
	R. A. Simon, P. Morin, T. Schmölzer, R. A. Simon, ABB Corporate Research, Baden-Dättwil, Switzerland; D. Gentsch, ABB Calor Emag Medium Voltage Products, Ratingen, Germany	

**P9 Modelling and Simulation**

- P9.1 Nonequilibrium arc model for the description of arc-electrode interaction** ..... 534  
S. Gorchakov, M. Baeva, R. Kozakov, D. Uhrlandt, T. Schoenemann, Leibniz Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, Greifswald, Germany
- P9.2 Simulation of relay contact bouncing including a short arc model** ..... 540  
R. Haase, F. Berger, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany
- P9.3 Studies on the use of heat pipes in medium voltage switchgears** ..... 546  
G. Kitzrow, W. Wiebel, R.-D. Rogler, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, HTW Dresden, Germany; T. Schoenemann, University of Rostock, Rostock/Greifswald, Germany
- P9.4 Analysis of electrode heating processes in the switching contacts of vacuum circuit breakers** ..... 552  
S. Gorchakov, D. Uhrlandt, K.-D. Weltmann, T. Schoenemann, Leibniz Institute for Plasma Science and Technology, Greifswald, Germany; X. Godechot, S. Chakraborty, S. Kantas, Schneider Electric Montpellier, France; H. Schellekens, Schneider Electric, Varces, France
- P9.5 The initial contact stress in aluminum compression connections with high temperature low sag conductors** ..... 557  
C. Hildmann, S. Großmann, Technical University Dresden, Germany; T. Dockhorn, 50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Berlin, Germany
- P9.6 Adaptive real-time DWT-based method for arc fault detection** ..... 563  
P. Qi, J. Lezama, S. Jovanovic, P. Schweitzer, Université de Lorraine, Vandoeuvre lès Nancy, France
- P9.7 Time-dependent Contact Resistance in a Multi-scale Surface Model** ..... 569  
A. Goedecke, G. Bachmaier, Siemens Corporate Technology, Munich, Germany;  
R. L. Jackson, Auburn University, USA
- P9.8 Sheath layer modeling for switching arcs** ..... 575  
B. Barbu, F. Berger, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany

**P11 New Technologies**

- P11.1 Reliability Evolution of Au-Au, Au-Ru and Au-RuO<sub>2</sub> Micro-Contacts** ..... 581  
C. Stilson, R. Coutu, Air Force Institute of Technology, Ohio, USA
- P11.2 Arcing Detection at Home System Using Correlation analysis** ..... 587  
J. Lezama Calvo, P. Schweitzer, S. Weber, E. Tisserand, Université de Lorraine, Nancy, France; P. Joyeux, Hager Electro SAS, Obernai, France
- P11.3 Vehicle power supply cable with optical jacket monitoring and arcing interference detection** ..... 593  
M. Viehmann, C. Kloß, B. Lustermaier, University of Applied Science Nordhausen, Germany

**P12 Arc Interruption / Design**

- P12.1 Current Communication in High Voltage Switchgear Contacts Under High Currents . . . . 597**  
C. Fnineche, O. Aitken, W. Grieshaber, Alstom Grid, Villeurbanne, France
- P12.2 Arcing Behaviours in the HV Gas-blast interrupters near the downstream contact with cavity . . . . . 603**  
S. Averyanova, V. Frolov, E. Tonkonogov, Politechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia
- P12.3 New Deion Chamber for Encapsulated Switchgear . . . . . 607**  
A. Ehrhardt, S. Beier, DEHN+SÖHNE GmbH & Co. KG, Neumarkt, Germany
- P12.4 Observations on switching characteristics of arc chutes in DC contactors . . . . . 613**  
J. Jebramcik, F. Berger, Technische Universität Ilmenau, Germany
- P12.5 Analysis of Selectivity Concepts for Moulded Case Circuit Breakers . . . . . 619**  
Y. Zhu, M. Hein, W. Erven, M. Anheuser, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany
- P12.6 Visualisation of arc running on divergent electrodes and extinction in the arc splitter chamber . . . . . 625**  
C. Drebenstedt, M. Rock, Technical University Ilmenau, Germany; A. Ehrhardt, S. Beier, DEHN + SÖHNE GmbH & Co. KG, Neumarkt, Germany
- P12.7 Application of the CCS-RTOS in the self-correction intelligent control module of AC contactors . . . . . 631**  
T. Longfei, X. Zhihong, Fuzhou University, China
- P12.8 Arc Blowing for Different Shape Silver-Tin Dioxide Contacts using External DC Magnetic Field . . . . . 635**  
Y. Kayano, H. Inoue, Akita University, Akita, Japan
- P12.9 Magnetic Switch Mechanism for Circuit Breakers . . . . . 641**  
E. Bindl, H. Neubert, J. Lienig, Technical University Dresden, Germany; A. Krätzschar, S. Beyer, Siemens AG, Amberg, Germany
- P12.10 Optimising the magnetic field system of a high voltage relay without protective gas . . . . . 647**  
R. Pimenta, L. Hofmeister, E-T-A GmbH, Altdorf, Germany
- P12.11 Dynamic Analysis of a Drive Unit for Molded Case Circuit Breakers with Electro-magnetic Repulsion Forces . . . . . 651**  
I. C. Ahn, J. S. Kang, B. D. Kim, Hyundai Heavy Industries, Co., Ltd., Yongin-si, South Korea
- P12.12 Spark gaps for DC applications . . . . . 656**  
A. Ehrhardt, S. Beier, DEHN+SÖHNE GmbH & Co. KG, Neumarkt, Germany
- P12.13 Fundamental Arc Characteristics at DC Current Interruption of Low Voltage (<500V) . . . . . 662**  
K. Sawa, M. Tsuruoka, S. Yamashita, Nippon Electric Control Equipment Industries Association (NECA), Tokyo, Japan
- P12.14 Laser imaging technology for analysis of electric arc behavior in low voltage circuit breakers . . . . . 668**  
H. Chen, T. Martin, J. Bennett, Siemens Industry, Inc., Atlanta, Georgia, USA

<b>P12.15 A Study of Electrode Mass Change and Arc Energy of AgNi Contacts for Electromagnetic Contactor .....</b>	<b>674</b>
K. Yoshida, Nippon Institute of Technology, Saitama-ken, Japan; K. Sawa, Keio University, Japan; K. Suzuki, K. Takaya, Fuji Electric FA Components & Systems Co., Ltd., Saitama-ken, Japan	
<b>P12.16 SAXS Measurements and Mapping of Particle Size Distributions of Nanoparticles Formed in Arcs between AgSnO<sub>2</sub>, Ag and Carbon Electrodes .....</b>	<b>680</b>
E. Carvou, J. L. Le Garrec, E. Yee Kin Choi, J. B. A. Mitchell, University of Rennes, France	